

求めたい不定積分

$$\int \sqrt{x^2 + 1} dx$$

$x = \sinh t$ とおく. $t = \operatorname{arcsinh} x$. $\frac{dx}{dt} = \cosh t$ より, $dx = \cosh t dt$.

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{\sinh^2 t + 1} \cosh t dt &= \int \underbrace{\sqrt{\cosh^2 t}}_{\cosh^2 t - \sinh^2 t = 1} \cosh t dt = \int \cosh^2 t dt = \int \underbrace{\frac{1 + \cosh 2t}{2}}_{\cosh^2 t = (1 + \cosh 2t)/2} dt \\ &= \frac{t}{2} + \frac{\sinh 2t}{4} + C = \frac{t}{2} + \underbrace{\frac{2 \sinh t \cosh t}{4}}_{\sinh 2t = 2 \sinh t \cosh t} + C \quad \dots (*) \end{aligned}$$

$$x = \sinh t \text{ より, } x = \frac{e^t - e^{-t}}{2}. \quad e^t - 2x - e^{-t} = 0$$

$$\text{両辺に } e^t \text{ をかける. } \quad e^{2t} - 2xe^t - 1 = 0$$

これは e^t についての二次方程式なので, 解の公式を用いて e^t を求める.

$$e^t = \frac{2x \pm \sqrt{4x^2 + 4}}{2} = \frac{2x \pm 2\sqrt{x^2 + 1}}{2} = x \pm \sqrt{x^2 + 1}.$$

$$\text{左辺} = e^t > 0 \text{ なので, } e^t = x + \sqrt{x^2 + 1}.$$

$$\therefore t = \log |x + \sqrt{x^2 + 1}|.$$

逆双曲線関数 $\operatorname{arcsinh} x$ の対数表示

$$\operatorname{arcsinh} x = \log |x + \sqrt{x^2 + 1}|$$

$$\therefore (*) = \frac{\log |x + \sqrt{x^2 + 1}|}{2} + \frac{\sinh t \cosh t}{2} + C \quad \dots (**)$$

$x = \sinh t$ なので, $\sinh t$ はそのまま x と置き換える.

$$\cosh^2 t = 1 + \sinh^2 t \text{ より, } \cosh t = \sqrt{1 + \sinh^2 t} = \sqrt{1 + x^2}.$$

$$\therefore (**) = \frac{\log |x + \sqrt{x^2 + 1}|}{2} + \frac{x\sqrt{1 + x^2}}{2} + C$$

$$\therefore \int \sqrt{x^2 + 1} dx = \frac{1}{2} \{ \log |x + \sqrt{x^2 + 1}| + x\sqrt{1 + x^2} \} + C \quad //$$